## CULPABILITY & THE HOLOCAUST

How culpable are the following people for atrocities committed during the Holocaust?

0 = not at all culpable10 = entirely culpable

 Adolf Hitler
 A civilian who attended a Nazi rally and cheered for Adolf Hitler
 A civilian who participated in a Nazi book burning in May 1933
 A police officer who participated in a Nazi book burning in May 1933
 A civilian who expressed hatred for Jews and Roma in public, but at home in private expressed sympathy for the Nazis' victims
 A person who attended a private reception for the Nazi Party
 A firefighter who refused to put out fires at synagogues during the November Pogrom of 1938 (Kristallnacht, The Night of Broken Glass)
 A member of the German Girls' League
 A person who led a Hitler Youth group
 A cartoonist employed by the Nazi regime to create a propaganda poster and an antisemitic children's book
 A guard stationed at the entrance of a Nazi ghetto
 An international diplomat who attended the Évian Conference in 1938 with other world leaders and refused entry to Jewish refugees
A secretary of a high-ranking Nazi official

 A civilian who moved into the home of a deported Jewish family
 A civilian who betrayed a neighbor who was in hiding
 A nurse employed by the Nazi regime who murdered people with mental and physical disabilities
 A visual artist employed by the Nazi regime to photograph and film the Nazi ghettos and camps
 An appointed Judenrat (Jewish Council) leader in a Nazi ghetto who was forced to draw up lists of Jewish children for deportation to the Nazi camps
A German soldier who fought on the warfront
 An administrator employed by the Nazi regime to log deportations
 A person employed by the Nazi regime to operate trains to the Nazi camps
 A member of the Einsatzgruppen (Nazi mobile killing squad) who shot Jewish and Roma men, women, and children into open graves
 An official who attended the 1942 Wannsee Conference, a secret meeting where Nazi leaders discussed 'The Final Solution to the Jewish Question'
A guard stationed at a Nazi camp
 A Jewish prisoner of a Nazi camp and member of the Sonderkommando (special unit) who was forced to lead Jewish families to the gas chambers
 A civilian who watched the Nazi trains go by, every day, again and again, packed full in one direction, empty in the other
A Nazi officer who poured Zyklon B pellets into the gas chambers
A civilian who received coats and jewelry of gassing victims